

Mark 15:11-15	Matthew 27:20-26
<p>¹¹ οἱ δὲ ἀρχιερεῖς ἀνέσειαν τὸν ὄχλον ἵνα μᾶλλον τὸν Βαραββᾶν ἀπολύσῃ αὐτοῖς. ¹² ὁ δὲ Πιλάτος πάλιν ἀποκριθεὶς ἔλεγεν αὐτοῖς·</p> <p>τί οὖν [θέλετε] ποιήσω [ὃν λέγετε] τὸν βασιλέα τῶν Ἰουδαίων; ¹³ οἱ δὲ πάλιν ἐκραζάν· σταυρώσον αὐτόν. ¹⁴ ὁ δὲ Πιλάτος ἔλεγεν αὐτοῖς· τί γὰρ ἐποίησεν κακόν; οἱ δὲ περισσῶς ἐκραζάν· σταυρώσον αὐτόν.</p> <p>¹⁵ Ὁ δὲ Πιλάτος βουλόμενος τῷ ὄχλῳ τὸ ἱκανὸν ποιήσαι ἀπέλυσεν αὐτοῖς τὸν Βαραββᾶν, καὶ παρέδωκεν τὸν Ἰησοῦν φραγελλώσας ἵνα σταυρωθῇ.</p>	<p>²⁰ Οἱ δὲ ἀρχιερεῖς καὶ οἱ πρεσβύτεροι ἐπεισαν τοὺς ὄχλους ἵνα αἰτήσονται τὸν Βαραββᾶν, τὸν δὲ Ἰησοῦν ἀπολέσσωσιν. ²¹ ἀποκριθεὶς δὲ ὁ ἡγεμὼν εἶπεν αὐτοῖς· τίνα θέλετε ἀπὸ τῶν δύο ἀπολύσω ὑμῖν; οἱ δὲ εἶπαν· τὸν Βαραββᾶν. ²² λέγει αὐτοῖς ὁ Πιλάτος· τί οὖν ποιήσω Ἰησοῦν τὸν λεγόμενον χριστόν; λέγουσιν πάντες· σταυρωθήτω. ²³ ὁ δὲ εἶρη· τί γὰρ κακὸν ἐποίησεν; οἱ δὲ περισσῶς ἐκραζόν λέγοντες· σταυρωθήτω.</p> <p>[Matt 27:24-25, handwashing]</p> <p>²⁶ τότε ἀπέλυσεν αὐτοῖς τὸν Βαραββᾶν, τὸν δὲ Ἰησοῦν φραγελλώσας παρέδωκεν ἵνα σταυρωθῇ.</p>

5

<p>1. Matthew adds names or titles:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Joseph is named as Jesus' dad (Matt 1-2), <i>not in Mark</i> Herod the "king" (Mk 6:14-27) becomes Herod the "tetrarch" (Mt 14:1) Caiaphas is named as high priest (Mt 26:3, 57), <i>not in Mark</i> Pilate is repeatedly called "governor" (ἡγεμὼν in Mt 27:2, 11, 14, 15, 21, 27; 28:14), <i>never in Mark</i> John the one who baptizes (Mark. except 6:25? 8:28?) becomes John "the Baptist" (ὁ βαπτιστής in Mt 3:1; 11:11, 12; 14:2, 8; 16:14; 17:13) <p>2. Matthew removes names:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Boanerges/"sons of thunder" is removed from James and John (Mk 3:17) The name "Legion" is removed as the name of the demoniac (Mk 5:9) The name "Jairus" is removed as the dad whose daughter needs healing (Mk 5:22) Herodias is only the wife's name (Mt 14:3, 6), <i>not also her daughter's</i> (Mk 6:22) The name "Bartimaeus" is removed from the blind man at Jericho (Mk 10:46) The names "Rufus and Alexander" as sons of Simon of Cyrene are removed (Mk 15:21) Salome (Mk 15:40; 16:1), whose name is removed in Mt 27:40, sounds like she's identified as "the mother of the sons of Zebedee" (cf. Mt 20:20-21) <p>3. Matthew changes names and titles:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Jesus is called "the Nazarene" (Ναζαρηνός) 4x in Mark 1:24; 10:47; 14:67; 16:6... and <i>every single time</i>, Matthew avoids/removes that descriptor (Mt 20:30; 26:69; 28:5) Levi, son of Alphaeus (Mk 2:14; 3:18) → Matthew, the tax collector (Mt 9:9; 10:3) Joses/Ἰωσήφ (Mk 6:3; 15:40, 47) → Joseph/Ἰωσήφ (Mt 13:55; 27:56)... when elsewhere Mark uses Ἰωσήφ for Joseph of Arimathea (Mk 15:43, 45) Syro-Phoenician woman (Mk 7:26) → Canaanite woman (Mt 15:22) Barabbas → Jesus Barabbas (Mt 27:16-17) Mary mom of James & Judas (Mk 15:40,47;16:1) → "the other Mary" (Mt 27:61; 28:1)

6

<p>4. Matthew changes characters:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> The messenger/angel (ἄγγελος) and voice (φωνή) = Jesus in Mark 1:2-3 → JBapt in Matt 11:10; 3:3 Carpenter = Jesus (Mk 6:3) → Carpenter = Jesus' dad (Mt 13:55) James & John (Mk 10:35) → their mom (Matt 20:20-21) young man in Gethsemane (Mk 14:51-52) is conflated with the rich man (Mk 10:22) to become Matthew's rich young man (Mt 19:20, 22) young man in white (Mk 16:5-7) → "angel of the Lord" (Mt 28:2, 5; cf. 4x in Matt 1-2) <p>5. Matthew changes the depiction of characters:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Jairus, synagogue ruler who expresses faith in Jesus (Mk 5) is no longer named or identified as a synagogue leader (Mk 5:22,36) bc Matt doesn't like to cast Jewish leaders in a positive light expressing faith in Jesus "[Jairus]" who drags Jesus to his house to raise his dead daughter (Mt 13) is one-upped by the centurion who doesn't drag Jesus to his house to heal his servant (Mt 8) bc Matt likes to cast Jewish leaders as lesser inferiors The scribe who agrees with Jesus' answer (Mk 12:32-34) is no longer affirming Jesus, but is a Jewish lawyer testing Jesus (Mt 22:35) bc Matt doesn't like to cast Jewish leaders in a positive light Joseph of Arimathea, a respected member of the Jewish council in Mk 15:43, is no longer described as such, but only as a rich man (Mt 27:57) bc Matt doesn't like to cast Jewish leaders in a positive light <p>6. Matthew doubles characters</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Two demoniacs (Mt 8:28) instead of one (Mk 5:1-20) Two blind men (Mt 9:27) instead of one (Mk 8:22-27? Mk 10:46-52?) Two blind men (Mt 20:30) instead of one (Mk 10:46-52)
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7

② "Bless those who curse you, do well to those who hate you... the ones abusing you, and..." in Matt 5:44

Matt 5:44, ἐγὼ δὲ λέγω ὑμῖν· ἀγαπᾶτε τοὺς ἐχθρούς ὑμῶν [εὐλογεῖτε τοὺς καταρωμένους ὑμᾶς, καλῶς ποιεῖτε τοῖς μισοῦσιν ὑμᾶς] καὶ προσεύχεσθε ὑπὲρ [τῶν ἐπηρεαζόντων ὑμᾶς καὶ] τῶν διωκόντων ὑμᾶς

Absence of Longer Readings	Longer Readings
N/01, B/03, Fam-1, 22, 279, 660*, 1192, 2786*, it-k, Syr-Sin, Syr-Cur, Copt-sa, Copt-bo, mae-2, Irenaus (Lat), Origen, Cyprian	D/05 (V cent), L/019 (VIII), W/032 (V), Δ/037 (IX), Θ/038 (IX), Σ/042 (VI), 047 (VIII), Fam-13, 33, 118S, 372, 700, 892, 2737, Byz-Maj, Lat, Syr-P, Syr-Harc, Syr-Pal, mae-1, goth, Clement, Eusebius

8

Mt. 5:44

+ εγω δε λεγω υμιν αγαπησατε τους εχθρους υμων και προσευχεθε υπερ των διωκοντων υμας²⁶ + (IO.COM 20,106 - 344,4) [C]

+ εγω δε λεγω υμιν αγαπησατε τους εχθρους υμων και προσευχεθε υπερ των διωκοντων υμας²⁷ + (IO.COM 20,142 - 349,6) [C]

(σφαρες δε και εκ του) εγω δε λεγω υμιν αγαπησατε τους εχθρους υμων και προσευχεθε υπερ των διωκοντων υμας + (IO.COM 20,290 - 370,32) [C]

(εν τη κατα Ματθαιον . . .) εγω δε λεγω υμιν αγαπησατε τους εχθρους υμων και προσευχεθε υπερ των διωκοντων υμας²⁸ + (IO.COM 20,147 - 349,25) [C]

(κατα την διδασκαλιαν Ιησου . . .) αγαπατε τους εχθρους υμων και προσευχεθε υπερ των επηρεαζοντων υμας²⁹ + (CELS 8,35 - 252,23) [C]

TEXT: εγω δε λεγω υμιν [αγαπησατε / αγαπατε] τους εχθρους υμων και προσευχεθε υπερ των [διωκοντων / επηρεαζοντων] υμας

Lac.: A C 69
υμων Or tell] υμων ευλογειτε τους καταρωμενους υμας καλως ποιειτε τους μισουσιν υμας E L W Θ Ω D C; υμων ευλογειτε τους καταρωμενους υμειν καλως ποιειτε τοις μισουσιν υμας D*; υμων

²⁶Freuchen noted, "αγαπησατε wie u. S. 347, 7. 26 | προσευχεσθαι." || Blanc noted, "προσευχεθε eidd.: προσευχεσθαι M."

²⁷Freuchen noted, "προσευχεσθαι."

²⁸Ibid.

²⁹One supposes that Origen used an original text in order to write a long quotation; at least, he was less likely to cite the verses by memory. Such consideration gives more assurance that the verse quoted refers to Mt. 5:44 and not to Lk. 6:27, since the following verse can only represent Mt. 5:45.

**Origen
on Matt 5:44,
the shorter text
(Sylvie Raquel, 2002)**

9

Matt 5:44
αγαπατε τους εχθρους υμων (λεγει), ευλογειτε τους καταρωμενους υμας, και προσευχεθε υπερ των επηρεαζοντων¹¹ υμιν . . . + (Socrn. 4.95.1) [Ad]¹²

Lac. A C e Ath Did

ευλογειτε τους καταρωμενους υμας E L Δ Θ Π Ω Γ¹³ 33 892 TR] omit: N B Γ¹⁴ 1582 a b k UBS⁵ Or; ευλογειτε . . . υμιν D

αγαπατε N B D E L Δ Θ Π Ω Γ¹³ 33 892 1582 a b k TR UBS⁵ Or¹⁵] αγαπησατε Or¹⁶

υμας] omit: N B Γ¹⁴ 1582 k UBS⁵ Or; add καλως ποιειτε τοις μισουσιν υμας D E L Δ Θ Π Ω Γ¹³ 33 892 (a) (b); add καλως ποιειτε τους μισουσιν υμας (a) (b) TR

υμιν] υμας E L Δ Θ Π Ω Γ¹³ 33 892 1582 a b k TR Or; omit: N B D Γ¹⁴ 1582 UBS⁴

¹¹ The following variant from Matt 5:44 is not included in the textual analysis, since the nature of Clement's affinities is already indicated in the previous variant. The textual nuances provided in this variant offer no further generically significant information for determining Clement's text.
επηρεαζοντων E L Δ Θ Π Ω Γ¹³ 33 892 TR Or¹⁷] επηρεαζοντων D
a b; omit: N B Γ¹⁴ 1582 UBS⁵; διοικοντων Or¹⁸; εις qui (αυτων ου) k

¹² This reference is taken from Matt 5:44-45 rather than Luke 6:27-28 because: (1) the verses are connected to a quotation of Matt 5:45, which is introduced by ους προσθησιν; and (2) the context indicates that Clement is working from Matt 5, since he immediately goes on to quote Matt 5:45.

**Clement
on Matt 5:44,
the longer text
(Carl Cosaert, 2008)**

10

Matthew 5:43-44 (shorter)	Matthew 5:43-44 (longer)	Luke 6:27-28
<p>⁴³ Ηκούσατε ότι ἐρρέθη· ἀγαπήσεις τὸν πλησίον σου</p> <p>καὶ μισήσεις τὸν ἐχθρόν σου.</p> <p>⁴⁴ ἐγὼ δὲ λέγω ὑμῖν· ἀγαπάτε τοὺς ἐχθρούς ὑμῶν</p> <p>καὶ προσεύχεσθε ὑπὲρ τῶν διωκόντων ὑμᾶς</p>	<p>⁴³ Ηκούσατε ότι ἐρρέθη· ἀγαπήσεις τὸν πλησίον σου</p> <p>καὶ μισήσεις τὸν ἐχθρόν σου.</p> <p>⁴⁴ ἐγὼ δὲ λέγω ὑμῖν· ἀγαπάτε τοὺς ἐχθρούς ὑμῶν [εὐλογεῖτε τοὺς καταρωμένους ὑμᾶς, καλῶς ποιεῖτε τοῖς μισοῦσιν ὑμᾶς.] καὶ προσεύχεσθε ὑπὲρ [τῶν ἐπηρεαζόντων ὑμᾶς καὶ] τῶν διωκόντων ὑμᾶς</p>	<p>²⁷ Ἀλλ' ὑμῖν λέγω τοῖς ἀκούουσιν· ἀγαπάτε τοὺς ἐχθρούς ὑμῶν, καλῶς ποιεῖτε τοὺς μισοῦσιν ὑμᾶς, εὐλογεῖτε τοὺς καταρωμένους ὑμᾶς, προσεύχεσθε περὶ τῶν ἐπηρεαζόντων ὑμᾶς</p>

11

The Midrashic Method 35

to copy than to worry over what may be being missed. More probably it is doctrinally motivated. Samuel-Kings was scripture: some irrelevant scripture, omissible; but if judged relevant not to be shortened. If so, there is a difference of attitude in Matthew's view of Mark. Mark is authoritative to him, but is clearly not yet scriptural. Almost every pericope is shortened. 20 per cent abbreviation is normal, 65 per cent is reached on occasion, as with the martyrdom of the Baptist, or the Gadarene Demoniacs. Matthew abbreviates for the reasons Form-Critics give. He cuts out the colourful details, reducing some of the Marcan healings to shades of their full-bodied reality, but leaving their theological tendencies in all the stronger relief.

Inconsistencies

Abbreviating is a skilled business, and Matthew leaves frequent traces of his activity in minor contradictions. Large crowds attend Jesus down from the mountain, and apparently witness the healing of the leper; who is told, however, following Mark, to tell no one (8.1.4). The sick are brought to Jesus at sunset in Mark 1.32, it being the end of Sabbath: Matthew gives us the evening scene also, but lacks the Sabbath to give it point. Matthew saves the credit of the sons of Zebedee at 20.20 by having their mother claim the seats of glory for them; but Jesus is soon discovered addressing James and John themselves—Jesus said, 'Ye know not what ask' (RV). There are perhaps thirty minor muddles of this kind.

Fatigue

Closely related is the phenomenon of fatigue. When an editor begins a story, he may amend freely to suit his interest; later the moment of the

**Michael Goulder,
Midrash and Lection
in Matthew (2004)**

12

3 “...your mother and your brothers...” in Matt 12:47

<p>Matt 12:47, [εἶπεν δέ τις αὐτῷ· ἰδοὺ ἡ μήτηρ σου καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοί σου ἔξω ἐστήκασιν ζητοῦντές σοι λαλήσαι.]</p>	
Absence of Verse 47	Presence of Verse 47
<p>℣/01*, B/03, L/019 (VIII), Γ/036 (X), 579, 597, it-ff1, it-k, Syr-Sin, Syr-Cur, Copt-Sah, Mae-2</p>	<p>℣/01-C1, C/04 (V), D/05 (V), W/032 (V), Z/035 (VI), Θ/038 (IX), Fam-1, Fam-13, 22, 33, 372, 892, 2737, Byz-Maj, Lat, Syr-P, Syr-Harc, Mae-1, Copt-bo</p>

13

§89 Jesus' True Relatives		
Matthew 12:46-50	Mark 3:31-35	§104 Luke 8:19-21
<p>⁴⁶ Ἐτι αὐτοῦ λαλοῦντος τοῖς ὄχλοις ἰδοὺ ἡ μήτηρ καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ εἰστήκεισαν ἔξω ζητοῦντες αὐτῷ λαλήσαι.</p> <p>⁴⁷ [εἶπεν δέ τις αὐτῷ· ἰδοὺ ἡ μήτηρ σου καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοί σου ἔξω ἐστήκασιν ζητοῦντές σοι λαλήσαι.]</p> <p>⁴⁸ ὁ δὲ ἀποκριθεὶς εἶπεν τῷ λέγοντι αὐτῷ· τίς ἐστὶν ἡ μήτηρ μου καὶ τίνας εἰσὶν οἱ ἀδελφοί μου; ⁴⁹ καὶ ἐκτείνας τὴν χεῖρα αὐτοῦ ἐπὶ τοὺς μαθητὰς αὐτοῦ εἶπεν· ἰδοὺ ἡ μήτηρ μου καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοί μου. ⁵⁰ ὅστις γὰρ ἂν ποιῆσῃ τὸ θέλημα τοῦ πατρὸς μου τοῦ ἐν οὐρανοῖς αὐτός μου ἀδελφός καὶ ἀδελφὴ καὶ μήτηρ ἐστίν.</p>	<p>³¹ Καὶ ἔρχεται ἡ μήτηρ αὐτοῦ καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἔξω στήκοντες ἀπέστειλαν πρὸς αὐτὸν καλοῦντες αὐτόν.</p> <p>³² καὶ ἐκάθητο περὶ αὐτὸν ὄχλος, καὶ λέγουσιν αὐτῷ· ἰδοὺ ἡ μήτηρ σου καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοί σου [καὶ αἱ ἀδελφαί σου] ἔξω ζητοῦσίν σε. ³³ καὶ ἀποκριθεὶς αὐτοῖς λέγει· τίς ἐστὶν ἡ μήτηρ μου καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοί [μου]; ³⁴ καὶ περιβλεψάμενος τοὺς περὶ αὐτὸν κύκλω καθήμενους λέγει· ἴδε ἡ μήτηρ μου καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοί μου. ³⁵ ὅς [γάρ] ἂν ποιῆσῃ τὸ θέλημα τοῦ θεοῦ, οὗτος ἀδελφός μου καὶ ἀδελφὴ καὶ μήτηρ ἐστίν.</p>	<p>¹⁹ Παρεγένετο δὲ πρὸς αὐτὸν ἡ μήτηρ καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοὶ αὐτοῦ</p> <p>καὶ οὐκ ἠδύνατο συντρεῖν αὐτῷ διὰ τὸν ὄχλον.</p> <p>²⁰ ἀπηγγέλη δὲ αὐτῷ· ἡ μήτηρ σου καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοί σου</p> <p>ἔστήκασιν ἔξω ἰδεῖν θέλοντές σε.</p> <p>²¹ ὁ δὲ ἀποκριθεὶς εἶπεν πρὸς αὐτούς·</p> <p>μήτηρ μου καὶ ἀδελφοί μου</p> <p>οὗτοι</p> <p>εἰσιν οἱ τὸν λόγον τοῦ θεοῦ ἀκούοντες καὶ ποιῶντες.</p>

14

4 Weather and “Signs of the Times” in Matt 16:2b-3

<p>Matt 16:2b-3, [ὀψίας γενομένης λέγετε· εὐδία, πυρράζει γὰρ ὁ οὐρανός· ³ καὶ πρωΐ· σήμερον χειμῶν, πυρράζει γὰρ στυγνάζων ὁ οὐρανός· τὸ μὲν πρόσωπον τοῦ οὐρανοῦ γινώσκετε διακρίνειν, τὰ δὲ σημεῖα τῶν καιρῶν οὐ δύνασθε;]</p>	
Absence of Verses 2b-3	Presence of Verses 2b-3
<p>℣/01, B/03, X/033 (X), Y/034 (IX), Γ/036 (x), Fam-13, 2*, 157, 1424(mg), pc, Syr-Sin, Syr-Cur, Copt-sa, Mae-1+2, Copt-bo(pt), Origen, Jerome-mss</p>	<p>C/04 (V), D/05 (V), L/019 (V), W/032 (V), Δ/037 (IX), Θ/038 (IX), Fam-1, 22, 33, 372, (579), 700, 892, 2737, Byz-Maj, Latt, Syr-Pal, Syr-Harc, Copt-bo(pt), Diatessaron-Arabic, Eusebius</p>

15

Mark 8:11-13	Matthew 12:38-42	Matthew 16:1-4	Luke 11:16; 12:54-56
<p>¹¹ Καὶ ἐξηλθὼν οἱ Φαρισαῖοι καὶ ἦρξαντο συζητεῖν αὐτῷ, ζητοῦντες παρ' αὐτοῦ σημεῖον ἀπὸ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ, πειράζοντες αὐτόν. ¹² καὶ ἀναστενάξας τῷ πνεύματι αὐτοῦ λέγει·</p> <p>τί ἡ γενεὰ αὕτη ζητεῖ σημεῖον; ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν, εἰ δοθήσεται τῇ γενεᾷ ταύτῃ σημεῖον.</p>	<p>³⁸ Τότε ἀποκρίθησαν αὐτῷ τινες τῶν γραμματέων καὶ Φαρισαίων λέγοντες· διδάσκαλε, θέλομεν ἀπὸ σοῦ σημεῖον ἰδεῖν.</p> <p>³⁹ ὁ δὲ ἀποκριθεὶς εἶπεν αὐτοῖς·</p> <p>γενεὰ πονηρὰ καὶ μοιχαλὶς σημεῖον ἐπιζητεῖ,</p> <p>καὶ σημεῖον οὐ δοθήσεται αὐτῇ εἰ μὴ τὸ σημεῖον Ἰωνᾶ τοῦ προσήτου.</p>	<p>¹ Καὶ προσελθόντες οἱ Φαρισαῖοι καὶ Σαδδουκαῖοι πειράζοντες ἐπηρώτησαν αὐτόν σημεῖον ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἐπιδείξαι αὐτοῖς.</p> <p>² ὁ δὲ ἀποκριθεὶς εἶπεν αὐτοῖς· [ὀψίας γενομένης λέγετε· εὐδία, πυρράζει γὰρ ὁ οὐρανός· ³ καὶ πρωΐ· σήμερον χειμῶν, πυρράζει γὰρ στυγνάζων ὁ οὐρανός· τὸ μὲν πρόσωπον τοῦ οὐρανοῦ γινώσκετε, διακρίνειν, τὰ δὲ σημεῖα τῶν καιρῶν οὐ δύνασθε;]</p> <p>⁴ γενεὰ πονηρὰ καὶ μοιχαλὶς σημεῖον ἐπιζητεῖ,</p> <p>καὶ σημεῖον οὐ δοθήσεται αὐτῇ εἰ μὴ τὸ σημεῖον Ἰωνᾶ.</p>	<p>^{11:16} Ἐπερὶ δὲ πειράζοντες σημεῖον ἐξ οὐρανοῦ ἐζητοῦν παρ' αὐτοῦ.</p> <p>^{12:54} Ἔλεγον δὲ καὶ τοῖς ὄχλοις· ὅταν ἴδητε [τὴν] νεφέλην ἀνατέλλουσαν ἐπὶ δυσμῶν, εὐθέως λέγετε ὅτι ὄμβρος ἔρχεται, καὶ γίνεται οὕτως· ^{12:55} καὶ προΐ· σήμερον χειμῶν, πυρράζει γὰρ καὶ γίνεται.</p> <p>^{12:56} Ὁποκριταί, τὸ πρόσωπον τῆς γῆς καὶ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ οἴδατε δοκιμάζειν, τὸν καιρὸν δὲ τοῦτον πῶς οὐκ οἴδατε δοκιμάζειν; ἡ γενεὰ αὕτη γενεὰ πονηρὰ ἐστίν· σημεῖον ζητεῖ,</p>

16

5 “...prayer and fasting” in Matt 17:21

Matt 17:21, [Τοῦτο δὲ τὸ γένος οὐκ ἐκπορεύεται εἰ μὴ ἐν προσευχῇ καὶ νηστείᾳ.]	
Absence of Verse 21	Presence of Verse 21
N/01*, B/03, Θ/038 (IX), 0281 (VII-VIII), 33, 579, 788 (F1), 892*, 1604, 2680, It-e, It-ff1, Syr-Sin, Syr-Cur, Syr-Pal, Copt-Sa, Copt-Bo(pt), Mae-2, Geo	N/01-C2, C/04 (V), D/05 (V), L/019 (IX), W/032 (V), X/033 (X), Δ/037 (IX), Fam-1, Fam-13, 22, 372, 700, 892-mg, 2737, Byz-Maj Lat, Syr-P, Syr-Harc, Mae-1, Copt-Bo(pt), Arm, Origen, Chrysostom, Basil
Mark 9:29, Τοῦτο τὸ γένος ἐν οὐδενὶ δύναται ἐξελεῖν εἰ μὴ ἐν προσευχῇ [καὶ νηστείᾳ]	
Absence of καὶ νηστείᾳ	Presence of καὶ νηστείᾳ
N/01*, B/03, Δ/037* (IX), 0274 (V) It-k, Geo-1	P45(vid), N/01-c2, A/02 (V), C/04 (V), D/05 (V), L/019 (IX), W/032 (V), X/033 (X), (Δ-c/037), Θ, Ψ, Fam-1, Fam-13, 33, 579, 892, 1342, Byz-Maj Lat, Syr, Copt, Goth (reverse: Syr-Sin, Syr-P, Copt-bo(ms))

17

Mark 9:28-29	Matthew 17:19-21
<p>²⁸ Καὶ εἰσελθόντος αὐτοῦ εἰς οἶκον οἱ μαθηταὶ αὐτοῦ κατ' ἰδίαν ἐπηρώτων αὐτόν· ὅτι ἡμεῖς οὐκ ἠδυνήθημεν ἐκβαλεῖν αὐτό; ²⁹ καὶ εἶπεν αὐτοῖς·</p> <p>τοῦτο τὸ γένος ἐν οὐδενὶ δύναται ἐξελεῖν εἰ μὴ ἐν προσευχῇ [καὶ νηστείᾳ].</p>	<p>¹⁹ Τότε προσελθόντες οἱ μαθηταὶ τῷ Ἰησοῦ κατ' ἰδίαν εἶπον· διὰ τί ἡμεῖς οὐκ ἠδυνήθημεν ἐκβαλεῖν αὐτό; ²⁰ ὁ δὲ λέγει αὐτοῖς· διὰ τὴν ὀλιγοπιστίαν ὑμῶν· ἀμὴν γὰρ λέγω ὑμῖν, ἐὰν ἔχητε πίστιν ὡς κόκκον σινάπεως, ἐρεῖτε τῷ ὄρει τουτοῦ· μετάβα ἔνθεν ἐκεῖ, καὶ μεταβήσεται· καὶ οὐδὲν ἀδυνατήσῃ ὑμῖν. [²¹ Τοῦτο δὲ τὸ γένος οὐκ ἐκπορεύεται εἰ μὴ ἐν προσευχῇ καὶ νηστείᾳ.]</p>

18

6 “for the Son of Man came to save the lost” at Matt 18:11

Matt 18:11, ἦλθεν γὰρ ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ ἀνθρώπου ἵνα σώσῃ τοὺς ἀπολωλότες	
Absence of Verse 11	Presence of Verse 11
N/01, B/03, L*/019 (VIII), Θ*/038 (IX), Fam-1, Fam-13, 9, 33, 146, 556, 837, 892*, 899*, 929*, 1294, 1502, 2317, 2680 It-e, It-ff1, Syr-Sin, Sy-Pal, Copt-sa, Mae-1+2, Copt-bo(pt), Geo-2A, Origen, Eusebius	D/05 (V), W/032 (V), X/033 (X), Δ/037 (IX), Θ-c/038, 1-c, 22, 372, 700, 892mg, 2737, Byz-MSS(1360), Lat, Syr-Cur, Syr-P, Copt-bo(pt) add ζητῆσαι καὶ (cf. Lk 19:10) G/011 (IX), L-c/019, M/021 (IX), 157, 346(Fam-13), 579, 713, 892mg, Byz-MSS(250), Syr-Harc
Cf. Luke 19:10, ἦλθεν γὰρ ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ ἀνθρώπου ζητῆσαι καὶ σώσῃ τοὺς ἀπολωλότες.	

19

OG/LXX Background for Mt 18:11 and Lk 19:10

- **Ps 118:176 LXX**, ἐπλανήθην ὡς πρόβατον ἀπολωλὸς ζήτησον τὸν δοῦλόν σου ὅτι τὰς ἐντολάς σου οὐκ ἐπελαθόμην
I have gone astray like a lost sheep; seek your servant because I have not forgotten your commandments.
- **Ezek 34:4 LXX**, τὸ ἡσθηκὸς οὐκ ἐνισχύσατε καὶ τὸ κακῶς ἔχον οὐκ ἐσωματοποιήσατε καὶ τὸ συντετριμμένον οὐ κατεδήσατε καὶ τὸ πλανώμενον οὐκ ἐπεστρέψατε καὶ τὸ ἀπολωλὸς οὐκ ἐζητήσατε καὶ τὸ ἰσχυρὸν κατειργάσασθε μόχθῳ
You did not strengthen the weak one, and you did not build up the unwell, and you did not bind up the broken, and you did not turn back **the one gone astray, and you did not seek the lost**, and you subdued the strong with harshness.
- **Ezek 34:16 LXX**, τὸ ἀπολωλὸς ζητήσω καὶ τὸ πλανώμενον ἐπιστρέψω καὶ τὸ συντετριμμένον καταδήσω καὶ τὸ ἐκλείπον ἐνισχύσω καὶ τὸ ἰσχυρὸν φυλάξω καὶ βοσκήσω αὐτὰ μετὰ κρίματος
The lost I will seek, and the one gone astray I will turn back, and the broken I will bind up, and the abandoned I will strengthen, and the strong I will watch, and I will feed them with judgment.

20

Matthew 18:10-14	Mark 6:34?	Luke 15:3-7
<p>10 Ὁράτε μὴ καταφρονήσητε ἐνὸς τῶν μικρῶν τούτων· λέγω γὰρ ὑμῖν ὅτι οἱ ἄγγελοι αὐτῶν ἐν οὐρανοῖς διὰ παντός βλέπουσιν τὸ πρόσωπον τοῦ πατρὸς μου τοῦ ἐν οὐρανοῖς.</p> <p>[11] Ἦ μὴ ἔστιν ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ ἀνθρώπου σῶσαι τὸ ἀπολωλός;</p> <p>12 Τί ὑμῖν δοκεῖ;</p> <p>ἐάν γένηται ἓξ ἀνθρώπων ἑκατὸν πρόβατα καὶ πλανηθῇ ἐν ἐξ αὐτῶν, οὐχὶ ἀφήσει τὰ ἐνενήκοντα ἑνῆρα ἐπὶ τὰ ὄρη καὶ πορευθεὶς ζητεῖ τὸ πλανώμενον;</p> <p>13 καὶ ἐάν γένηται εὐρεῖν αὐτό, αἰμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν ὅτι χαίρει ἐπ' αὐτῷ μᾶλλον ἢ ἐπὶ τοῖς ἐνενήκοντα ἑνῆρα τοῖς μὴ πεπλανημένοις.</p> <p>14 οὕτως οὐκ ἔστιν θέλημα ἑμμορῶσαι τὸν πατρός ὑμῶν τοῦ ἐν οὐρανοῖς ἵνα ἀπολέηται ἐν τῶν μικρῶν τούτων.</p>	<p>6:34 Καὶ ἐξελθὼν εἶδεν πολλὸν ὄχλον καὶ ἀπεταχρίσθη ἐπ' αὐτούς, ὅτι ἦσαν ὡς πρόβατα μὴ ἔχοντα ποιμένα.</p>	<p>Ἐπεὶ δὲ πρὸς αὐτοὺς τὴν παραβολὴν ταύτην λέγων· τίς ἀνθρώπος ἐξ ὑμῶν ἔχον ἑκατὸν πρόβατα καὶ ἀπολέσας ἐξ αὐτῶν ἓν οὐ καταλείπει τὰ ἐνενήκοντα ἑνῆρα ἐν τῇ ἔρημῳ καὶ πορευθεὶς ἐπὶ τὸ ἀπολωλός εἰς εὐρήν αὐτό;</p> <p>1 καὶ εὐρήν ἐπιπέσθην ἐπὶ τοὺς ὄμορους αὐτοῦ χαίρει</p> <p>2 καὶ ἑβὼν εἰς τὸν οἶκον συγκαλεῖ τοὺς φίλους καὶ τοὺς γείτονας λέγων αὐτοῖς· συγγάρητέ μοι, ὅτι εὗρον τὸ πρόβατόν μου τὸ ἀπολωλός.</p> <p>3 λέγω ὑμῖν ὅτι οὕτως χαρὰ</p> <p>4 ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ ἔσται ἐπὶ ἑνὶ ἁμαρτωλῷ μετανοοῦντι ἢ ἐπὶ ἐνενήκοντα ἑνῆρα δικαίους οἵτινες οὐ χρεῖαν ἔχουσιν μετανοεῖν.</p>

21

Matthew	Mark	Luke 15:8-32, 19:10
<p>Instructions to the Twelve (Mt 10:5-6) εἰς ὁδὸν ἐθνῶν μὴ ἀπέλθητε καὶ εἰς πόλιν Σαμαριτῶν μη εἰσέλθητε· πορευέσθε δὲ μᾶλλον πρὸς τὰ πρόβατα τὰ ἀπολωλῶτα οἴκου Ἰσραὴλ.</p> <p>To the Canaanite Woman (Mt 15:24) οὐκ ἀπεστάλην εἰ μὴ εἰς τὰ πρόβατα τὰ ἀπολωλῶτα οἴκου Ἰσραὴλ.</p>		<p>Parable of Ten Coins (Lk 15:8-10) Ἦ τίς γυνὴ δραχμῶς ἔχουσα δέκα ἐν ἀπολείη δραχμὴν μίαν, οὐχὶ ἅπαι λέχρον καὶ σοροὶ τὴν οἰκίαν καὶ ζητεῖ ἐπιμελῶς ἕως οὗ εὕρη; καὶ εὕροῦσα συγκαλεῖ τὰς φίλας καὶ γείτονας λέγουσα· συγγάρητέ μοι, ὅτι εὗρον τὴν δραχμὴν ἣν ἀπόλεσα.</p> <p>10 οὕτως, λέγω ὑμῖν, γίνεται χαρὰ ἐνὸς ἑνὸς τῶν ἀγγέλων τοῦ θεοῦ ἐπὶ ἐνὶ ἁμαρτωλῷ μετανοοῦντι.</p> <p>Parable of the Lost Son (Lk 15:11-32) 15:24 ὅτι οὕτως ὁ υἱὸς μου νεκρὸς ἦν καὶ ἀνέζησεν, ἣν ἀπολωλός καὶ εὕρηθη, καὶ ἤρξαντο εὐφρανεσθαι.</p> <p>15:32 εὐφρανθήσασιν δὲ καὶ χαρῆνα ἔδει, ὅτι ὁ ἀδελφός σου οὕτως νεκρὸς ἦν καὶ ἐζήσεν, καὶ ἀπολωλός καὶ εὕρηθη.</p> <p>Zacchaeus (Lk 19:1-10) 19:10 ἦλθεν γὰρ ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ ἀνθρώπου ζητῆσαι καὶ σῶσαι τὸ ἀπολωλός.</p>

22

7 “from my youth” in Matt 19:20

<p>Matt 19:20, λέγει αὐτῷ ὁ νεανίσκος· πάντα ταῦτα ἐφύλαξα/ἐφύλαξαίμην [ἐκ νεότητός μου]. τί ἔτι ὑστερῶ;</p>	
Absence of ἐκ νεότητός μου	Presence of ἐκ νεότητός μου
N*/01, B/03, L/109 (VIII), Θ/038 (IX), Fam-1, 22, 579, 700, 2680, pc It-aur, It-ft1, It-g1, It-l, Vulgate	N-c2, C/04 (V), D/05 (V), W/032 (V), X/033-Comm, Δ/037 (IX) Fam-13, 33, 372, 892, 2737, Byz-Maj, It-a, It-b, It-c, It-d, It-e, It-f, It-ff2, It-h, It-n, It-q, Vulgate-mss, Syr, Copt, Mae-2, Arm
	Omit μου: D/05, It-d, 372

23

§189 The Rich Man		
Matthew 19:16-22	Mark 10:17-22	Luke 18:18-23
<p>16 Καὶ ἰδοὺ εἰς προσελθὼν αὐτῷ εἶπεν· διδάσκαλε, τί ἀγαθὸν ποιήσω ἵνα σὺ ζῶναι αἰώνιον;</p> <p>17 ὁ δὲ εἶπεν αὐτῷ· τί με ἐρωτᾷς περὶ τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ; εἰς ὅστιν ὁ ἀγαθός· εἰ δὲ θέλεις εἰς τὴν ζωὴν εἰσελθεῖν, τήρησον τὰς ἐντολάς.</p> <p>18 Ἄγειν αὐτῷ· ποῖός;</p> <p>19 ὁ δὲ Ἰησοῦς εἶπεν· τὸ οὐ φωνεῖσαι, οὐ μοιχεύειν, οὐ κλέπειν, οὐ ψευδομαρτυρῆσαι,</p> <p>20 εἴμα τὸν πατέρα καὶ τὴν μητέρα, καὶ ἀγαπήσεις τὸν πλησίον σου ὡς σεαυτὸν.</p> <p>21 λέγει αὐτῷ ὁ νεανίσκος· πάντα ταῦτα ἐφύλαξα· [ἐκ νεότητός μου] τί ἔτι ὑστερῶ;</p> <p>22 ἔφη αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς· εἰ θέλεις τέλειος εἶναι, ὑπάγε, πώλησον σου τὰ ὑπάρχοντα καὶ δός [τοῖς] πτωχοῖς, καὶ ἕξαι ἠσυχῶν ἐν οὐρανῷ, καὶ δεῦρο ἄκολούθει μοι.</p> <p>23 ἄκουσας δὲ ὁ νεανίσκος τὸν λόγον ἀπῆλθεν λυπούμενος· ἦν γὰρ ἔχων κτήματα πολλά.</p>	<p>17 Καὶ ἐκπροσευμένῳ αὐτοῦ εἰς ὁδὸν προσήρμιον εἰς καὶ γονυπετήσας αὐτὸν ἐπηρώτα αὐτόν· διδάσκαλε ἀγαθέ, τί ποιήσω ἵνα ζῶναι αἰώνιον κληρονομήσω;</p> <p>18 ὁ δὲ Ἰησοῦς εἶπεν αὐτῷ· τί με λέγεις ἀγαθόν; οὐδεὶς ἀγαθός εἰ μὴ εἰς ὁ θεός.</p> <p>19 τὰς ἐντολάς οἶδας·</p> <p>μὴ φονεῖσαι, μὴ μοιχεύσαι, μὴ κλέψαι, μὴ ψευδομαρτυρῆσαι, μὴ ἀποστερησαι, εἴμα τὸν πατέρα σου καὶ τὴν μητέρα.</p> <p>20 ὁ δὲ εἶρη αὐτῷ· διδάσκαλε, ταῦτα πάντα ἐφύλαξαίμην ἐκ νεότητός μου.</p> <p>21 Ὁ δὲ Ἰησοῦς ἐμβλέψας αὐτῷ καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ· ἔν σε ὑστερεῖ· ὑπάγε, ὅσα ἔχεις πώλησον καὶ δός [τοῖς] πτωχοῖς, καὶ ἕξαι ἠσυχῶν ἐν οὐρανῷ, καὶ δεῦρο ἄκολούθει μοι.</p> <p>22 ὁ δὲ στυγνῶς ἐπὶ τῷ λόγῳ ἀπῆλθεν λυπούμενος· ἦν γὰρ ἔχων κτήματα πολλά.</p>	<p>18 Καὶ ἐπηρώτησεν τὴν αὐτὸν ἄρχον λέγων· διδάσκαλε ἀγαθέ, τί ποιήσω ἵνα ζῶναι αἰώνιον κληρονομήσω;</p> <p>19 εἶπεν δὲ αὐτῷ ὁ Ἰησοῦς· τί με λέγεις ἀγαθόν; οὐδεὶς ἀγαθός εἰ μὴ εἰς ὁ θεός.</p> <p>20 τὰς ἐντολάς οἶδας·</p> <p>μὴ μοιχεύσαι, μὴ φονεῖσαι, μὴ κλέψαι, μὴ ψευδομαρτυρῆσαι,</p> <p>εἴμα τὸν πατέρα σου καὶ τὴν μητέρα.</p> <p>21 ὁ δὲ εἶπεν· ταῦτα πάντα ἐφύλαξα ἐκ νεότητός μου.</p> <p>22 ἀκούσας δὲ ὁ Ἰησοῦς εἶπεν αὐτῷ· ἔτι ἐν σε λείπει· πάντα ὅσα ἔχεις πώλησον καὶ διάδος πτωχοῖς, καὶ ἕξαι ἠσυχῶν ἐν οὐρανῷ, καὶ δεῦρο ἄκολούθει μοι.</p> <p>23 ὁ δὲ ἄκουσας ταῦτα περιλυτός ἐγενήθη· ἦν γὰρ πλούσιος σφόδρα.</p>

24

8 The First of Eight Woes in Matt 23:14

Matt 23:14/13, [Οὐαὶ δὲ ὑμῖν, γραμματεῖς καὶ Φαρισαῖοι, ὑποκριταί, ὅτι κατεσθίετε τὰς οἰκίας τῶν χηρῶν, καὶ προφάσει μακρὰ προσευχόμενοι· διὰ τοῦτο λήψεσθε περισσότερον κρίμα.]

Absence of Verse 14	Verse 14 pre v13	Verse 14 post v13
01/X, 03/B, 05/D (V), L/019 (VIII), Z/035 (VI), Θ/038 (IX), Fam-1, 33, 892*, pc It-a, It-aur, It-d, It-e, It-ffi, It-g1, Vulgate , Syr-Sin, Syr-Pal(ms), Copt-sa, Mae-1+2, Copt-bo(pt), Arm, Geo, Origen, Eusebius	W/032 (V), Y/034 (IX), Δ/037 (IX), 0102 (VII), 0107 (VII), 579, 700, 892-c, 2737, Byz-Maj It-f, Syr-P, Syr-Harc, Copt-bo(pt)	0233 (VIII), Fam-13, 2-c, 372, pc, It, Syr-Cur, Syr-Pal(mss), Copt-bo(mss), TR
	Note: Robinson-Pierpont NT (2005) Byzantine Textform reverses the numbering of vv 13 & 14.	

25

Matthew Expands the Teachings in Mark

Sermon 1 in Matthew: 0 words 1938 words	Sermon in Synagogue of Capernaum (Mark 1:21-28) Sermon on the Mount (Matt 5:3-7:27)
Sermon 2 in Matthew: 34 words 640 words	Sending Instructions (Mark 6:10b-11) Sending Instructions (Matt 10:5b-42)
Sermon 3 in Matthew: 439 words 929 words	Kingdom Parables (Mark 4:3-32) Kingdom Parables (Matt 13:3b-52)
Sermon 4 in Matthew: 239 words 639 words	Greatness, Others, Temptations, Salt (Mark 9:33-50) Childlikeness, Correction, and Forgiveness (Matt 18:3b-35)
Woes to Scribes and Pharisees in Matthew Chapter 23: 38 words 645 words	Warning about Scribes (Mark 12:38-40) Woes to Scribes & Pharisees (Matt 23:2-39)
Sermon 5 in Matthew: 524 words 1499 words	Olivet Discourse (Mark 13:5b-37) Olivet Discourse (Matt 24:4b-25:46)

26

Matthew 23:1-10	Mark 12:37b-39	Luke 20:45-46; 11:46
¹ Τότε ὁ Ἰησοῦς ἐλάλησεν τοῖς ὄχλοις καὶ τοῖς γραμματεῖς αὐτοῦ. ² λέγων· ἐπεὶ τῆς Μουσῆος καθέστηκεν ἐκείθεν οἱ γραμματεῖς καὶ οἱ Φαρισαῖοι. ³ πάντα οὖν ὅσα ἐὰν εἴπωσιν ὑμῖν ποιήσατε καὶ τηρεῖτε, κατὰ δὲ τὰ ἔργα αὐτῶν μὴ ποιεῖτε· λέγουσιν γὰρ καὶ οὐ ποιοῦσιν. ⁴ δεσμειοῦσιν δὲ φορτία βαρέα [καὶ δυσβάστακτα] καὶ ἐπιτιθέουσιν ἐπὶ τοῖς ὤμοις τῶν ἀνθρώπων, αὐτοὶ δὲ τῆ δακτύλου αὐτῶν οὐ θέλουσιν κινήσει αὐτά. ⁵ πάντα δὲ τὰ ἔργα αὐτῶν ποιοῦσιν πρὸς τὸ θεασθῆναι τοῖς ἀνθρώποις· πλεονάζουσιν γὰρ τὰ φυλακτήρια αὐτῶν καὶ μεγαλύνουσιν τὰ κρίσπεδα. ⁶ φιλοῦσιν δὲ τὴν προτοκλασίαν ἐν τοῖς δεινῶν καὶ τὰς προτοκαθεδρίας ἐν ταῖς συναγωγαῖς. ⁷ καὶ τοὺς ἄσπεσμοις ἐν ταῖς ἀγοραῖς καὶ καλεῖσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων βαββί. ⁸ Ὑμεῖς δὲ μὴ κληθῆτε βαββί· εἰς γὰρ ἔστιν ὁμοῦν ὁ διδασκαλός, πάντες δὲ ὑμεῖς ἀδελφοὶ ἔστε. ⁹ καὶ πατέρη μὴ καλεῖσθε ὁμοῦν ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς· εἰς γὰρ ἔστιν ὁ πατήρ ὁ οὐράνιος. ¹⁰ μηθεὶ κληθῆτε καθηγηταί, ὅτι καθηγητῆς ὁμοῦν ἔστιν εἰς ὁ Χριστός.	^{37b} Καὶ [ὁ] πολλὸς ὄχλος ἦκουεν αὐτοῦ ἠθέως. ³⁸ Καὶ ἐν τῇ διδασκῇ αὐτοῦ ἔλεγεν· ³⁹ καὶ ἡμῖν τοῖς νομικοῖς οὐαὶ, ὅτι φορτίζετε τοὺς ἀνθρώπους φορτία δυσβάστακτα, καὶ αὐτοὶ ἐν τῶν δακτύλων ὁμοῦν προσηγορεύετε τοῖς φορτίοις.	^{20:45} Ἰσοῦστος δὲ παντὸς τοῦ λαοῦ εἶπεν τοῖς μαθηταῖς [αὐτοῖς]: ¹¹⁻¹⁶ καὶ ἡμῖν τοῖς νομικοῖς οὐαὶ, ὅτι φορτίζετε τοὺς ἀνθρώπους φορτία δυσβάστακτα, καὶ αὐτοὶ ἐν τῶν δακτύλων ὁμοῦν προσηγορεύετε τοῖς φορτίοις. ^{20:46} προσέχετε ἀπὸ τῶν γραμματέων τῶν θελώντων περιπατεῖν ἐν στολίαις καὶ ὀσάνων ἀσπεσμοῦς ἐν ταῖς ἀγοραῖς καὶ προτοκαθεδρίας ἐν ταῖς συναγωγαῖς καὶ προτοκλασίας ἐν τοῖς δεινῶν,

27

Matthew 23:11-14	Mark 12:40	Luke 20:47; 14:11; 11:52
¹¹ ὁ δὲ μείζων ὁμοῦν ἔσται ὁμοῦν διάκονος. ¹² ὅστις δὲ ὑψώσει ἑαυτὸν ταπεινωθήσεται, καὶ ὅστις ταπεινώσει ἑαυτὸν ὑψωθήσεται. [Byz-Maj]: Οὐαὶ δὲ ὑμῖν, γραμματεῖς καὶ Φαρισαῖοι, ὑποκριταί, ὅτι κατεσθίετε τὰς οἰκίας τῶν χηρῶν, καὶ προφάσει μακρὰ προσευχόμενοι διὰ τοῦτο λήψεσθε περισσότερον κρίμα. ¹³ Οὐαὶ δὲ ὑμῖν, γραμματεῖς καὶ Φαρισαῖοι ὑποκριταί, ὅτι κλειθεὶς τὴν βασιλείαν τῶν οὐρανῶν ἐμπροσθεν τῶν ἀνθρώπων· ὑμεῖς γὰρ οὐκ εἰσερχεσθε οὐδὲ τοῖς εἰσερχομένοις ἄφιετε εἰσελθεῖν. [TR]: Οὐαὶ δὲ ὑμῖν, γραμματεῖς καὶ Φαρισαῖοι, ὑποκριταί, ὅτι κατεσθίετε τὰς οἰκίας τῶν χηρῶν, καὶ προφάσει μακρὰ προσευχόμενοι διὰ τοῦτο λήψεσθε περισσότερον κρίμα.	⁴⁰ οἱ κατεσθίοντες τὰς οἰκίας τῶν χηρῶν καὶ προφάσει μακρὰ προσευχόμενοι· οὗτοι λήμνονται περισσότερον κρίμα..	^{14:11} ὅτι πᾶς ὁ ὑψῶν ἑαυτὸν ταπεινωθήσεται, καὶ ὁ ταπεινῶν ἑαυτὸν ὑψωθήσεται. ^{20:47} οἱ κατεσθίοντες τὰς οἰκίας τῶν χηρῶν καὶ προφάσει μακρὰ προσευχόμενοι· οὗτοι λήμνονται περισσότερον κρίμα. ^{11:52} Οὐαὶ ὑμῖν τοῖς νομικοῖς, ὅτι ἤρατε τὴν κλεῖδα τῆς γνώσεως· αὐτοὶ οὐκ εἰσῆλθον καὶ τοῖς εἰσερχομένοις ἐκώλυσατε.

28

9 The Spear Piercing in Matt 27:49b

Matt 27:49b , ἄλλος δὲ λαβὼν λόγχην ἔνυξεν αὐτοῦ τὴν πλευράν, καὶ ἐξῆλθεν ὕδωρ καὶ αἷμα	
Presence of extra 13 words	Absence of extra 13 words
N/01, B/03, C/04 (V), L/019 (VIII), Θ/038 (IX), 5, 26*, 175*, 871, 1010, 1011, 1057, 1300-c, (1416), 1566, 1701*, 2126, 2585, 2622L, 2766 Vulgate-MSS, Syr-Pal(MSS), Arab(MS), Mae-1+2, Aeth, Chrys?, Cyril	rell
αἷμα καὶ ὕδωρ (reverse, cf. Jn 19:34): Γ/036 (X), 48, 67, 115, 127*, 160, 364, 782, 1392, 1448, 1555, 1780*, 2117*, 2139, 2283, 2328T, 2437*, 2586, 2680, 2787,	

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Matthew 27:45-56	Mark 15:33-41	Luke 23:44-49
45 Ἀπὸ δὲ ἑκτης ὥρας σκότος ἐγένετο ἐπὶ πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν ἕως ὥρας ἑνάτης. 46 περὶ δὲ τὴν ἐνάτην ὥραν ἀνεβόησεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς φωνῇ μεγάλῃ λέγων· ἦλι ἦλι λεῖμα σαβαθθαι· τοῦτ' ἔστιν· θεέ μου θεέ μου, ἴνατί με εγκατέλιπες; 47 τινὲς δὲ τὸν ἐκεῖ ἔσθιτότων ἀκούσαντες ἔλεγον· ὅτι Ἥλιαν φωνεῖ οὗτος. 48 καὶ εὐθέως δραμῶν εἰς ἐξ αὐτῶν καὶ λαβὼν σπόγγον πλήσας τε ὄξους καὶ περιθεὶς καλάμῳ ἐπότιζεν αὐτόν. 49 οἱ δὲ λοιποὶ ἔλεγον· ἄφες ἴδομεν εἰ ἔρχεται Ἥλιος σώσων αὐτόν. [ἄλλος δὲ λαβὼν λόγχην ἔνυξεν αὐτοῦ τὴν πλευράν, καὶ ἐξῆλθεν ὕδωρ καὶ αἷμα] 50 ὁ δὲ Ἰησοῦς πάλιν κράζας φωνῇ μεγάλῃ ἀφῆκεν τὸ πνεῦμα.	33 Καὶ γενόμενης ὥρας ἑκτης σκότος ἐγένετο ἐφ' ὅλην τὴν γῆν ἕως ὥρας ἑνάτης. 34 καὶ τῇ ἐνάτῃ ὥρᾳ ἐβόησεν ὁ Ἰησοῦς φωνῇ μεγάλῃ· εἰλοι εἰλοι λεῖμα σαβαθθαι· ὁ ἔστιν μεθερηνευόμενον· ὁ θεός μου ὁ θεός μου, εἰς τί εγκατέλιπές με; 35 καὶ τινες τὸν παρεστηκότων ἀκούσαντες ἔλεγον· ἴδε Ἥλιαν φωνεῖ. 36 δραμῶν δὲ τις [καὶ] γεμίσας σπόγγον ὄξους περιθεὶς καλάμῳ ἐπότιζεν αὐτόν λέγων· ἄφετε ἴδομεν εἰ ἔρχεται Ἥλιος καθελεῖν αὐτόν. 37 ὁ δὲ Ἰησοῦς ἀφῆκε φωνὴν μεγάλην ἐξέπνευσεν.	44 Καὶ ἦν ἡδὴ ὥσει ὥρα ἕκτη καὶ σκότος ἐγένετο ἐφ' ὅλην τὴν γῆν ἕως ὥρας ἑνάτης. 45 τοῦ ἡλίου ἐκλιπόντος, ἐσχίσθη δὲ τὸ καταπέτασμα τοῦ ναοῦ μέσον. 46 καὶ φωνήσας φωνῇ μεγάλῃ ὁ Ἰησοῦς εἶπεν· πάτερ, εἰς χεῖράς σου παρατίθειαι τὸ πνεῦμά μου. τοῦτο δὲ εἶπὼν ἐξέπνευσεν.
John 19:34 (after Jesus has died): ἄλλ' εἰς τὸν στρατιωτῶν λόγγη αὐτοῦ τὴν πλευράν ἔνυξεν, καὶ ἐξῆλθεν εὐθέως αἷμα καὶ ὕδωρ.		

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Intrinsic Evidence of John Changing Synoptic Chronology

Chronological Changes of John to the Synoptics:

- Mark: Jesus tempted for *40 days* between his baptism (Mk 1:9-11) and being in Galilee (1:13-14)
John: Only 6 days (Jn 1:29, 35; 43; 2:1) between Jesus' "baptism" (1:32) and Galilee (2:1, 12)
- Mark: *One* trip for Passover (Mk 14:1, 12, 14, 16)
John: Three trips for Passovers (Jn 2:13, 23; 6:4; 13:1)... and possibly a fourth Passover (Jn 5:1)
- Mark: Temple Cleansing *late* (Mk 11:15-19)... just a few days before crucifixion
John: Temple Cleansing early (Jn 2:13-22)... at least two years before crucifixion
- Mark: JBapt imprisoned, *then* Jesus begins Galilean ministry (Mk 1:14-15)
John: Mighty deeds in Galilee (Jn 2:1-12) *before* JBapt imprisoned (Jn 3:22-24)
- Mark: Anointing (Mk 14:3-9) *after* Triumphal Entry into Jerusalem (Mk 11:1-10)
John: Anointing (Jn 12:1-8) *before* Triumphal Entry into Jerusalem (Jn 12:12-19)
- Mark: Triumphal Entry on *Sunday* (Mk 11:1, 12, 20; 14:1, 12; 15:1, 42; 16:1-2)... 6d before Sabbath
John: Triumphal Entry on Monday (Jn 12:1, 12; 19:31)... 5d before Sabbath
- Mark: Death *after* Passover Seder (Mk 14:12-26)
John: Death on Day of Preparation before Passover Seder (Jn 19:14, 31, 42)
- Mark: Crucified at *9:00am* ("the third hour" in Mk 15:25)
John: Condemned by Pilate at 12noon ("the sixth hour" in Jn 19:14)

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Intrinsic Evidence and Matthean Muddles

CSNTM Text and Manuscript Conference
 Plano, TX
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